

Phase II and Phase III Project Cover Sheet

All information contained within the individual site database and inventory sheets is solely the work of the researchers and authors noted below. The data provided has been culled from the original site reports noted below and in many cases has been lifted directly from them with little or no editing. The database and inventory sheets are meant to serve as a synopsis of the report findings and a finding aid and are not intended to replace or republish the research of the authors noted below.

REPORT INFORMATION:

1999 Leeson, C.E. and S.C. Breckenridge
Phase I Archaeological Survey of Point Lookout Tracking Station and Adjunct Theodolite Stations, Naval Air Station Patuxent River, St. Mary's County, Maryland.
Submitted to Natural Resources Branch, Naval Air Station Patuxent River

Library ID No: 97000078 Catalog/Shelving ID: ST 175

Research Firm/Institution:

Jefferson Patterson Park and Museum
10515 Mackall Road
St. Leonard, MD 20685

Sites examined:

18ST61

NRHP Eligible:

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

Phase I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Project Justification:
Phase II	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Phase I/II investigations at site 18ST61 were conducted in 1995. The survey took place primarily on the U.S. Navy property at Point Lookout, Maryland. Additional investigations were conducted on adjoining portions of Point Lookout State Park. Information from the archeological investigations was required for resource management and planning purposes by the Navy, as required under Section 110 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 as amended.
Phase III		

MAC Accession: 2000.019

Project Objectives:
-Locate and identify any cultural resources within the project area

Research Potential:

The Point Lookout site (18ST61) was determined archeologically significant on the basis of intact deposits that might yield valuable information about the lighthouse or Civil War structures. The pavilion hospital's innovative architectural design reflected changing ideas about medicine and medical care in the mid-19th century. Stratigraphic integrity around the oldest section of the lighthouse indicated deposits exist that could be an important resource for understanding the architectural history of the lighthouse, as well as the history of the people who lived and worked there. It was recommended that any work conducted in areas within significant artifact concentrations that would cause subsurface disturbance should be avoided, or preceded by testing and data recovery to mitigate the impact on the archeological record.

REPORT INFORMATION:

2004 Sara, T.R. and J. Bergevin
Phase I Archaeological Survey of a 3-Acre Land-Exchange Parcel, Point Lookout State Park, St. Mary's County, Maryland.
Submitted to Dept. of the Navy, Naval Air Station Patuxent River

Library ID No: 97002008 Catalog/Shelving ID: ST 218

Research Firm/Institution:

Geo-Marine, Inc.
11846 Rock Landing Drive, Suite C
Newport News, VA 23606

Sites examined:

18ST792

NRHP Eligible:

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

Phase I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Project Justification:
Phase II		Site 18ST792 was initially identified during a 2003 Phase I survey of a 3-acre land parcel that was conducted on behalf of the U.S. Navy. The Navy had proposed to relocate its existing Naval Radar Facilities from its location south at the Point Lookout Lighthouse to a parcel just north in Point Lookout State Park. Therefore, an archeological survey was conducted in accordance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended.
Phase III		

MAC Accession: 2004.28

Project Objectives:
-Identify the presence or absence of archeological resources within the 3-acre parcel
-Derive preliminary indications of age, horizontal and vertical extent, and level of integrity of any resources identified

Research Potential:

See below for remaining research questions at 18ST792.

REPORT INFORMATION:

Research Firm/Institution:

2005 Sara, T.R. and S. McClintock
Phase II Archaeological Evaluation of Site 18ST792, U.S. Navy Land-Exchange Parcel, Point
Lookout State Park, St. Mary's County, Maryland.
Submitted to Dept. of the Navy, Naval Air Station Patuxent River

Geo-Marine, Inc.
11846 Rock Landing Drive, Suite C
Newport News, VA 23606

Library ID No: 97002422 Catalog/Shelving ID: ST 224

Sites examined:

18ST792

NRHP Eligible:

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

Phase I

Project Justification:

Phase II

Although results of the Phase I survey indicated that site 18ST792 appeared to retain little integrity, it and its material remains are associated with the pivotal Civil War period in United States history. It was therefore determined that further investigations should be conducted at the site in order to evaluate its eligibility for listing on the National Register. The Phase II archeological evaluation of site 18ST792 was conducted in early 2005 in advanced of a proposed land exchange between the United States Navy and the State of Maryland.

Phase III

Project Objectives:

-Evaluate the sites eligibility for listing on the National Register of Historic Places.

-Evaluate the site deposits in terms of their possible association with Civil War activities on the peninsula and how they related to the overall war effort.

MAC Accession: 2006.56

Research Potential:

At site GMI-PL-1 (18ST792), the material remains of the short-lived Civil War-era operation have been dispersed from post-occupational demolition, past agricultural activities, and modern-era grading for drainage improvement and reforestation. The site was found to have poor integrity and low research value, and was thus recommended as not eligible for listing on the National Register. Further archeological evaluation of the site was determined to have little potential for yielding information that would contribute to our understanding of the historical use of the area. No further archeological investigation was recommended. In February 2006 the land parcel officially exchanged hands.

REPORT INFORMATION:

2017 Wanner, R.
Point Lookout Lighthouse restoration, Scotland, St. Mary's County, Maryland: Phase II
archaeological evaluation management summary.
Submitted to Maryland Department of Natural Resources

Research Firm/Institution:

EAC/Archaeology, Inc.
4303 N. Charles St.
Baltimore, MD 21218

Library ID No: 95003377 Catalog/Shelving ID: ST 293

Sites examined:

18ST61

NRHP Eligible:

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

Phase I

Project Justification:

Phase II

A Phase II Evaluation was conducted in areas that would be affected by proposed improvements to the Point Lookout Lighthouse at Point Lookout State Park.

Phase III

Project Objectives:

The goal of the Phase II Evaluation was to determine whether any archaeological resources contributing to the eligibility of the site would be impacted by the proposed work.

MAC Accession: 2020.023.001

Research Potential:

See below.

REPORT INFORMATION:

2020 Wanner, R., E. Comer, M. Katz, & J. Lee
Phase II evaluation and phase III data recovery for Point Lookout Light Station (site 18ST61),
lighthouse restoration, Scotland, St. Mary's County, Maryland.
Submitted to Maryland Department of Natural Resources

Research Firm/Institution:

EAC/Archaeology, Inc.
4303 N. Charles St.
Baltimore, MD 21218

Library ID No: 95006028 Catalog/Shelving ID: ST 302

Sites examined:

18ST61

NRHP Eligible: Y

[Justification](#)

Project Details:

	Project Justification:	Project Objectives:
Phase I		
Phase II	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	The goal of the Phase II Evaluation was to determine whether any archaeological resources contributing to the eligibility of the site would be impacted by the proposed work. The goal of Phase III was to recover as much data as possible before destruction by proposed work.
Phase III	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

MAC Accession: 2020.023.001

Research Potential:

See below.
