



Phase II and Phase III Archaeological Database and Inventory

Site Number: 18FR64

Site Name: Linganore West

Prehistoric

Other name(s): Snyder Site # 53

Historic

Brief Description:

Late Archaic and Early & Middle Woodland short-term camp

Unknown

Site Location and Environmental Data:

Maryland Archaeological Research Unit No. 17

SCS soil & sediment code DuB,DTC,DvB

Latitude 39.4106

Longitude -77.3665

Physiographic province Lancaster/Frederick Lowl

Terrestrial site

Underwater site

Elevation m

Site slope 3-15%

Ethnobotany profile available

Maritime site

Site setting

-Site Setting restricted

-Lat/Long accurate to within 1 sq. mile, user may need to make slight adjustments in mapping to account for sites near state/county lines or streams

Topography

- Floodplain
- Hilltop/bluff
- Interior flat
- Upland flat
- Ridgetop
- Terrace
- Low terrace
- High terrace
- Rockshelter/cave
- Hillslope
- Unknown
- Other

Ownership

- Private
- Federal
- State of MD
- Regional/county/city
- Unknown

Nearest Surface Water

Name (if any) Monocacy River

Saltwater

Ocean

Estuary/tidal river

Tidewater/marsh

Spring

Minimum distance to water is 0 m

Freshwater

Stream/river

Swamp

Lake or pond

Temporal & Ethnic Contextual Data:

Paleoindian site

Woodland site

Contact period site

ca. 1820 - 1860

Archaic site

MD Adena

ca. 1630 - 1675

ca. 1860 - 1900

Early archaic

Early woodland

ca. 1675 - 1720

ca. 1900 - 1930

Middle archaic

Mid. woodland

ca. 1720 - 1780

Post 1930

Late archaic

Late woodland

ca. 1780 - 1820

Unknown historic context

Unknown prehistoric context

Unknown context

Ethnic Associations (historic only)

Native American

Asian American

African American

Unknown

Anglo-American

Other

Hispanic

Y=Confirmed, P=Possible

Site Function Contextual Data:

Prehistoric

Multi-component

Misc. ceremonial

Village

Rock art

Hamlet

Shell midden

Base camp

STU/lithic scatter

Rockshelter/cave

Quarry/extraction

Earthen mound

Fish weir

Cairn

Production area

Burial area

Unknown

Other context

Historic

Urban/Rural?

Domestic

Homestead

Farmstead

Mansion

Plantation

Row/townhome

Cellar

Privy

Industrial

Mining-related

Quarry-related

Mill

Black/metalsmith

Furnace/forge

Other

Transportation

Canal-related

Road/railroad

Wharf/landing

Maritime-related

Bridge

Ford

Educational

Commercial

Trading post

Store

Tavern/inn

Military

Battlefield

Fortification

Encampment

Townsite

Religious

Church/mtg house

Ch support bldg

Burial area

Cemetery

Sepulchre

Isolated burial

Bldg or foundation

Possible Structure

Post-in-ground

Frame-built

Masonry

Other structure

Slave related

Non-domestic agri

Recreational

Midden/dump

Artifact scatter

Spring or well

Unknown

Other context

Interpretive Sampling Data:

Prehistoric context samples

Soil samples taken N

Flotation samples taken N

Other samples taken

Historic context samples

Soil samples taken

Flotation samples taken

Other samples taken



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Diagnostic Artifact Data:

| Projectile Point Types | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Clovis | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Hardaway-Dalton | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Palmer | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Kirk (notch) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Kirk (stem) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Le Croy | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Morrow Mntn | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Guilford | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Brewerton | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Otter Creek | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Koens-Crispin | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Perkiomen | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Susquehana | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Vernon | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 |
| Piscataway | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Calvert | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Selby Bay | <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 |
| Jacks Rf (notch) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Jacks Rf (pent) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Madison/Potomac | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Levanna | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

Prehistoric Sherd Types

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| Marcey Creek | <input type="checkbox"/> | Popes Creek | <input type="checkbox"/> | Shepard | <input type="checkbox"/> | Keyser | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Dames Qtr | <input type="checkbox"/> | Coulbourn | <input type="checkbox"/> | Townsend | <input type="checkbox"/> | Yeocomico | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Selden Island | <input type="checkbox"/> | Watson | <input type="checkbox"/> | Minguannan | <input type="checkbox"/> | Monongahela | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accokeek | <input type="checkbox"/> | Mockley | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sullivan Cove | <input type="checkbox"/> | Susquehannock | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wolfe Neck | <input type="checkbox"/> | Clemson Island | <input type="checkbox"/> | Shenks Ferry | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Vinette | <input type="checkbox"/> | Page | <input type="checkbox"/> | Moyaone | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| | | | | Potomac Crk | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

Historic Sherd Types

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Earthenware | | Ironstone | <input type="checkbox"/> | Staffordshire | <input type="checkbox"/> | Stoneware | |
| Astbury | <input type="checkbox"/> | Jackfield | <input type="checkbox"/> | Tin Glazed | <input type="checkbox"/> | English Brown | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Borderware | <input type="checkbox"/> | Mn Mottled | <input type="checkbox"/> | Whiteware | <input type="checkbox"/> | Eng Dry-bodied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Buckley | <input type="checkbox"/> | North Devon | <input type="checkbox"/> | Porcelain | <input type="checkbox"/> | Nottingham | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Creamware | <input type="checkbox"/> | Pearlware | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | Rhenish | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | | | | Wt Salt-glazed | <input type="checkbox"/> |

All quantities exact or estimated minimal counts

Other Artifact & Feature Types:

| Prehistoric Artifacts | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Flaked stone | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 |
| Ground stone | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Stone bowls | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Fire-cracked rock | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Other lithics (all) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Ceramics (all) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Rimsherds | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Other fired clay | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Human remain(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Modified faunal | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Unmod faunal | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Oyster shell | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Floral material | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Uncommon Obj. | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Other | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

Prehistoric Features

| | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Mound(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Storage/trash pit | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Midden | <input type="checkbox"/> | Burial(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Shell midden | <input type="checkbox"/> | Ossuary | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Postholes/molds | <input type="checkbox"/> | Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| House pattern(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Palisade(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Hearth(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Lithic reduc area | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

Lithic Material

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Jasper | <input type="checkbox"/> | Fer quartzite | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sil sandstone | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Chert | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chalcedony | <input type="checkbox"/> | European flint | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Rhyolite | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Ironstone | <input type="checkbox"/> | Basalt | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Quartz | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Argilite | <input type="checkbox"/> | Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Quartzite | <input type="checkbox"/> | Steatite | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | Sandstone | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

Dated features present at site

| Historic Artifacts | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Pottery (all) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Glass (all) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Architectural | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Furniture | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Arms | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Clothing | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Personal items | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Tobacco related | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Activity item(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Human remain(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Faunal material | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Misc. kitchen | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Floral material | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Misc. | <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| Other | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

Historic Features

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Const feature | <input type="checkbox"/> | Privy/outhouse | <input type="checkbox"/> | Depression/mound | <input type="checkbox"/> | Unknown | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Foundation | <input type="checkbox"/> | Well/cistern | <input type="checkbox"/> | Burial(s) | <input type="checkbox"/> | Other | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Cellar hole/cellar | <input type="checkbox"/> | Trash pit/dump | <input type="checkbox"/> | Railroad bed | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Hearth/chimney | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sheet midden | <input type="checkbox"/> | Earthworks | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Postholes/molds | <input type="checkbox"/> | Planting feature | <input type="checkbox"/> | Mill raceway | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Paling ditch/fence | <input type="checkbox"/> | Road/walkway | <input type="checkbox"/> | Wheel pit | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

All quantities exact or estimated minimal counts

Radiocarbon Data:

Sample 1: +/- years BP Reliability Sample 2: +/- years BP Reliability Sample 3: +/- years BP Reliability

Sample 4: +/- years BP Reliability Sample 5: +/- years BP Reliability Sample 6: +/- years BP Reliability

Sample 7: +/- years BP Reliability Sample 8: +/- years BP Reliability Sample 9: +/- years BP Reliability

Additional radiocarbon results available



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External Samples/Data:

Collection curated at Private (if any)

Additional raw data may be available online

Summary Description:

Site 18FR64 is very difficult to describe based on the paucity of information that has been professionally recorded. This site was mentioned in the notes of some early collectors, and this is how the site was first recorded by MHT. Based on what little data we have, the site is probably best characterized as a short-term use camp of Late Archaic-Middle Woodland age.

During the Monocacy Valley survey of the late 1970s, the site could not be located due to poor surface visibility. However, private collections were examined and 2 Vernon points, 1 Wormans Mill point, and 1 Selby Bay lanceolate point were documented. A decade later in 1990, R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates conducted a Phase I/II investigation of this area in advance of the construction of a sewer-line corridor. Due to the slope of the site, shovel testing was not used, and instead a single 1 X 1 m test unit was placed in the most level area that would accommodate such a unit. The unit revealed that the soils of the site were Cardiff channery loams, but yielded no cultural materials. It appears from the project maps that the test unit was located on the margin of the site between 18FR64 and the Monocacy River.

Consequently, little can be stated with certainty about the site or its potential to answer specific research questions relating to the known occupations.

External Reference Codes (Library ID Numbers):

00005981, 00006016, 00007031