

HO-524

Guilford General Store & Post Office Building

Architectural Survey File

This is the architectural survey file for this MIHP record. The survey file is organized reverse-chronological (that is, with the latest material on top). It contains all MIHP inventory forms, National Register nomination forms, determinations of eligibility (DOE) forms, and accompanying documentation such as photographs and maps.

Users should be aware that additional undigitized material about this property may be found in on-site architectural reports, copies of HABS/HAER or other documentation, drawings, and the “vertical files” at the MHT Library in Crownsville. The vertical files may include newspaper clippings, field notes, draft versions of forms and architectural reports, photographs, maps, and drawings. Researchers who need a thorough understanding of this property should plan to visit the MHT Library as part of their research project; look at the MHT web site (mht.maryland.gov) for details about how to make an appointment.

All material is property of the Maryland Historical Trust.

Last Updated: 05-03-2004

HO-524

The Guilford General Store and Post Office Building
Guilford
Private

1882

The Guilford General Store and Post Office Building faces south on the north side of Route 32, one building west of its intersection with Oakland Mills Road.

It is a three bay wide, three bay deep, two story high, gabled roof (running north-south) German siding, frame building, resting on a stone foundation, with square, brick, central chimney.

It features a central rectangular, two-two light, double paneled south entrance, flanked by rectangular, double-hung windows, with two-over-two lights, covered by a one story high, shed roofed open porch, supported by four square columns. Three second floor windows on this facade are vertically aligned and proportionally scaled to the apertures below. The north wall of the building features a one story high, semi-enclosed, shed roofed, screened in porch along its entire elevation. A single, second floor window is centered on this wall, with first floor rectangular entrance in the east bay.

The building's east wall holds two first floor windows and three proportionally scaled floor windows, two of which are vertically aligned to those below.

The west wall of the building is similarly treated.

The Guilford General Store and Post Office Building is located just west of the old Guilford School House.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HO-524
Dist. 6

INDEX # 1705275611

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Guilford General Store and Post Office

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 9463 Guilford Road

CITY, TOWN Jessup VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 6th

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Emory Johnson Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER 9463 Guilford Road

CITY, TOWN Jessup VICINITY OF STATE, zip code Maryland 20794

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, Registry of Deeds, ETC. Hall of Records Tax Map 42, p. 226

Liber #: 202
Folio #: 234

STREET & NUMBER Howard County Court House

CITY, TOWN Ellicott City STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE Howard County Historic Sites Inventory

DATE 1978-1979 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN 21 State Circle, Annapolis STATE Maryland

7 DESCRIPTIONHO-524
Dist. 6

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Guilford General Store and Post Office Building faces south on the north side of Route 32, one building west of its intersection with Oakland Mills Road.

It is a three bay wide, three bay deep, two story high, gabled roof (running north-south) German siding frame house, resting on a stone foundation, with square brick central chimney. It features a central, rectangular, two-two light, double paneled south entrance flanked by rectangular, double-hung windows with two-over-two lights, covered by a one story high, shed roofed open porch, supported by four square columns. Three second floor windows on this facade are vertically aligned and proportionally scaled to the apertures below. The north wall of the building features a one story high semi-enclosed, shed roofed, screened in porch along its entire elevation. A single second floor window is centered on this wall, with first floor rectangular entrance in the east bay.

The building's east wall holds two first floor windows and three proportionally scaled second floor windows, two of which are vertically aligned to those below.

The west wall of the building is similarly treated.

The Guilford General Store and Post Office building is located just west of the old Guilford School house.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

HO-524
Dist 6

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) (Local history)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES circa 1882

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Guilford General Store and Post Office is significant to Howard County and the State of Maryland in two areas.

Architecturally, it is reminiscent of Pindell's Store on Route 97 in Glenwood, as well as HO-205, Lee's Market in Lisbon, Maryland (without later ornamentation). All three are two story high, gabled roof, rectangular buildings, with tall, rectangular, vertically aligned fenestration.

Historically, the land on which the building stands was conveyed to Martin L. Pattison on June 7, 1876 (37-29). No building is delineated here on the 1878 Hopkin's Atlas except the school house on the corner. By 30 March, 1880, Martin Pattison had conveyed the lot to Catharine Reed, who, with her husband, James Reed, conveyed the lot to Martin Lilly on September 4, 1882 (45-326). By December 7, 1891, it is believed that the building had been constructed. A deed of that date from John Rogers, trustee, to William Lilly mentions the lot "together with the buildings".

William and Lovena Lilly held the property for two years, upon which time they sold it to William Baker, bachelor, for \$100. A year later William Baker sold the property "together with buildings" to Sarah Saks on August 23, 1894 (62-66).

By 1903, the property had appreciated to \$1,000. Sarah Saks and her husband, Joseph, of Baltimore City, sold it to James J. Miller and Andrew M. Kirkpatrick on March 28 (76-629).

Ten years later, on September 30, 1913, William C. Handley and his wife, Frances, acquired the property (106-165), holding it for seven years, at which time, on December 20, 1920, it was acquired, by deed, by John and Anna Tipton of Baltimore City. Two days later, Anna M. and Maurice V. Haslup acquired the property (111-486) and held it for seventeen years. It was at this time that it was operated as a General Store and Post Office. On August 18, 1937, the Haslups sold their property (157-551) to Lot and Katie Waters, who made it their home, holding it for only three years, and then conveying it to Andrew H. Kraft on September 10, 1940 (168-467), who had a meat business, Kraft Brothers, in Ellicott City. Eight years later, the present owners, Mr. and Mrs. Emory Johnson, acquired the property and occupy it as their home today.

Architecturally and historically noteworthy, the Guilford General Store and Post Office should, if its owners so desire, be placed on the National Register of Historic Places, The State Critical Areas Program and any local landmark ordinance which the citizens of Howard County might seek to initiate.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Interview with Mr. Eugene P. Whipps , March 14, 1979

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 1. acre

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 42

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 202 Folio 234

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3450 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

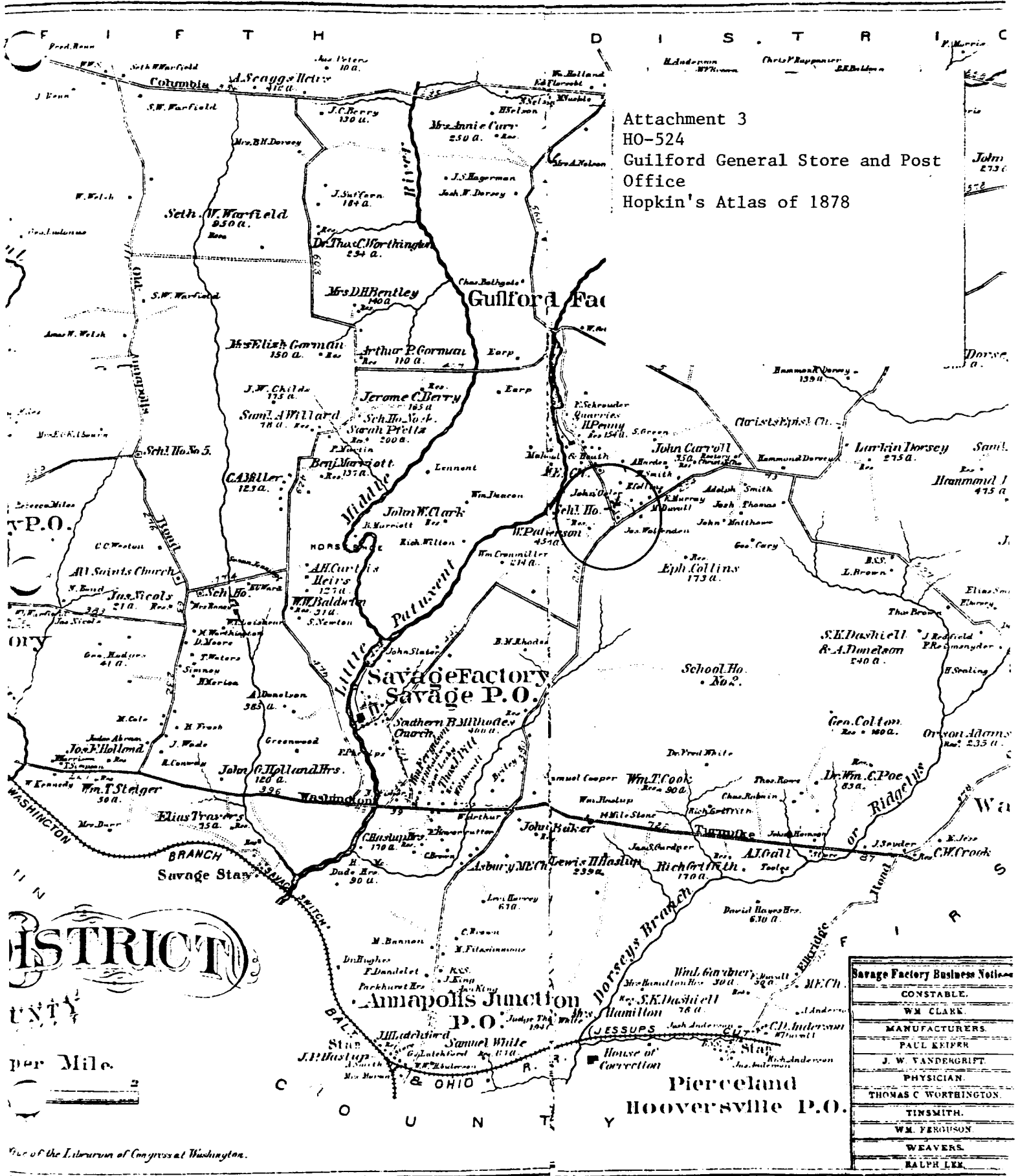
STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

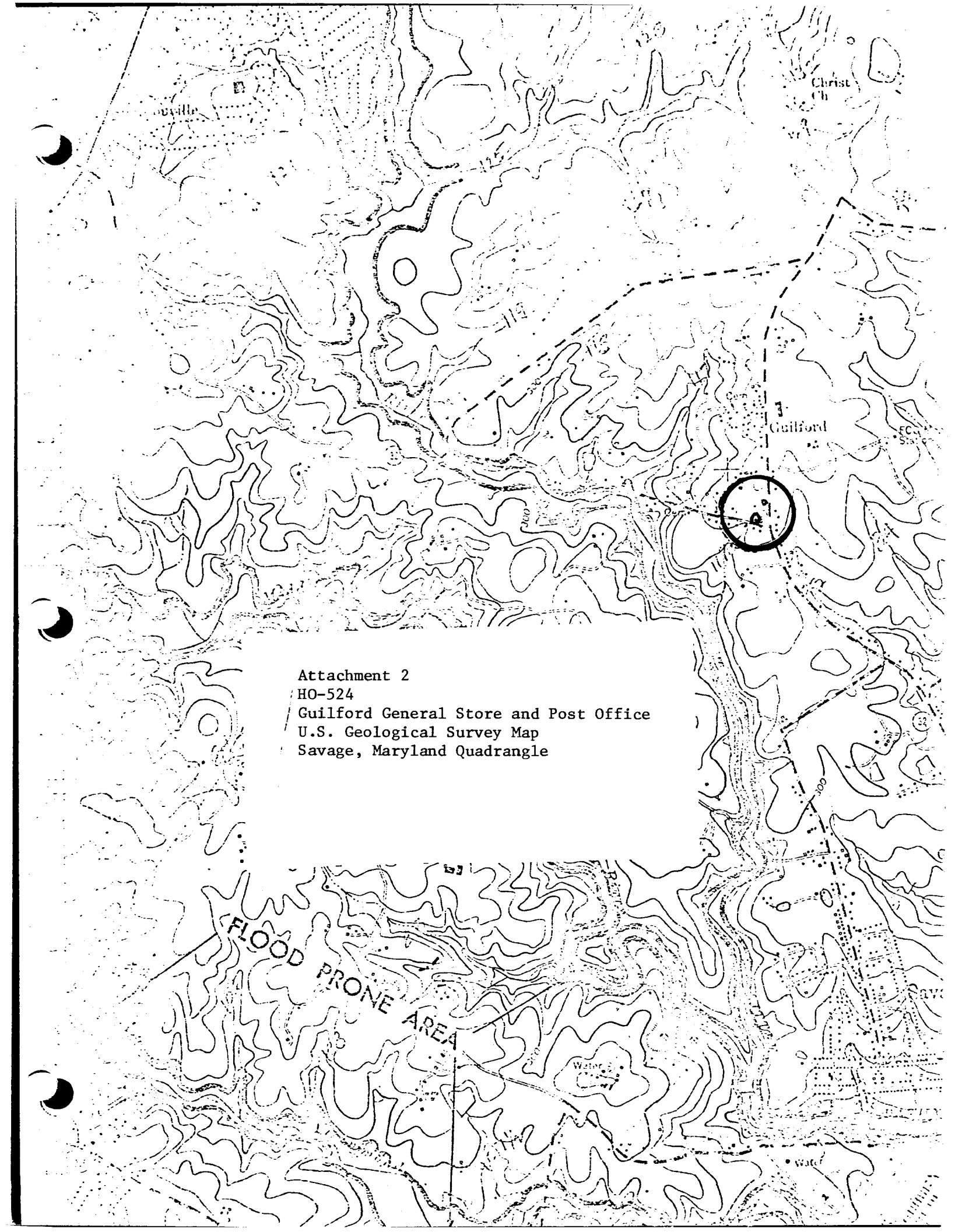
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



Attachment 3
 HO-524
 Guilford General Store and Post
 Office
 Hopkin's Atlas of 1878

Savage Factory Business Notices	
CONSTABLE.	WM CLARK.
MANUFACTURERS.	PAUL KEIPER
PHYSICIAN.	J. W. VANDENGRIFT.
	THOMAS C WORTHINGTON.
TINSMITH.	WM. FERGUSON
WEAVERS.	RALPH LEM.



Attachment 2
HO-524
Guilford General Store and Post Office
U.S. Geological Survey Map
Savage, Maryland Quadrangle



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GUILFORD GENERAL STORE & P.O.
SOUTH EAST

CB THOMPSON, AICP
MAR, 79